

Table 1. Participants for each country and kind of institution

	University	vocational college	Total	
USA	170	181	351	Ohio State
	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%	Community College
Germany	114	0	114	Kaiserlautern
	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	Duisburg-Essen
Japan	206*	213**	419	Nagoya Uni. Tokyo Private College
	49.2%	50.8%	100.0%	Kansai Uni..
Korea	210	150	360	KoreaUni
	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	Taejyon Vocational College
Total	700	544	1244	

Notice * Random sampling from 616 by 33%

Notice** Random sampling from 349 by 60%